R2P2



The Process and Planning Considerations

Learning Objectives

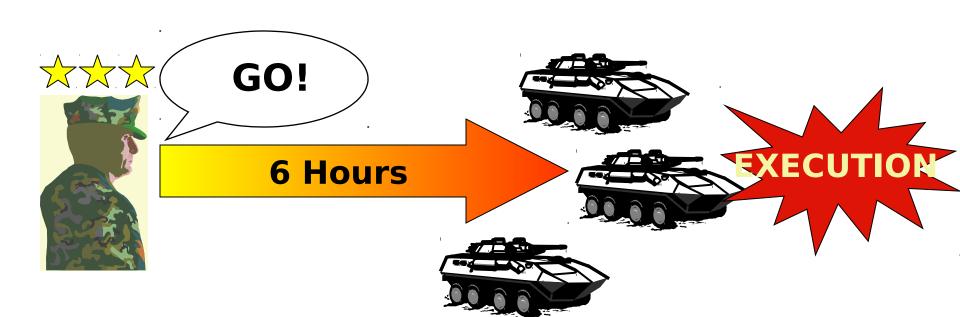
TLO: Given an initiating directive and a mission stat with the aid of references, demonstrate a working knowledge of R2P2.

ELOs: Without the aid of references:

- 1. Define the purpose of R2P2.
- 2. Demonstrate understanding of each of the seven R2P2 planning considerations.
- 3. Identify the differences between MCPP and R2P2.

Purpose

R2P2 enables a MEU to receive, analyze, plant and coordinate a mission within six hours of notification. The standard is to commend the mission within six hours of tasking.



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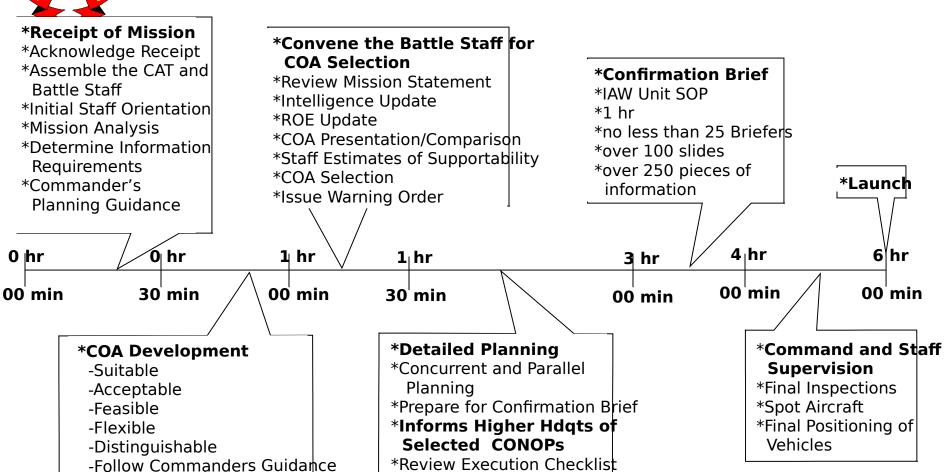
*Prepared by Mission

*Provide alternatives for executing the Mission

*Supportable by the PHIBRON

Commander

The 6 Hour Timeline



*War Game selected COA



Rapid Planning Considerations

7 STEPS TO SUCCESSFUL PLANNING

- 1. Anticipate the Mission
- 2. Established & Validated SOPs
- 3. Planning Cells
- 4. Information Flow
- 5. Solid Communications
- 6. Developed Navy-Marine team
- 7. Confirmation Briefs

1. Anticipate the Mission

- If you're not cheatin' you're not tryin'!
- Theater threat briefs
- Theater cultural briefs
- Theater economic situations
- Mission Commander CPXs
- Daily Ops-Intel Briefs
- Weather
- Readiness a journey, not a destination!

2. Established & Validated SOPs

- Battle Rhythm
 - →MEU/Phibron & CG rhythm
 - **IMSE** battle rhythm
 - Unit battle rhythm
 - **Team battle rhythm**
 - **Personal battle rhythm**
- Battle Rhythm requires a process at all levels
- MCWP 5-1 MCPP
- NWP 5-01 (Rev A) Naval Operational Planning

3. Planning Cells

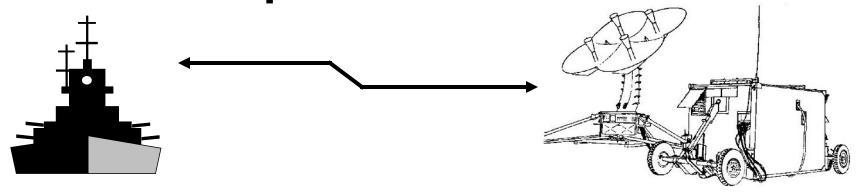
- Known roles & functions (TO/TE, Sketch, Phases, Timeline, RFIs)
- Known & coordinated planning spaces
- Planning Cells coord with Msn Cmdr
- MSE planning workbooks
- Collaborative planning tools
 - →IOW/GCCS(M)
 - **CTAPS/TBMCS**
 - **IFSAS/AFATDS**
- Must practice planning simultaneous missions

4. Information Flow

- What do I know ...
- Provide knowledge, not just information
 - →Information saturation fog of war
 - **CCIRs single POC to collect them**
 - **Control** it!
- Limit unnecessary/coordinate graphics
- Reduce redundancies in briefing
- Execution checklists
- Smart-packs
- Good logs for event reconstruction

5. Solid Communications

- Solid, practiced communications plan
 - Standardized comm plan
 - Backups & alternates
 - **Make HF work**
 - Don't speak in Braille



6. Developed Navy-Marine Team

- Cooperation
- Rapport
- Respect
- Patience



7. Confirmation Briefs

- Mental Verbal rehearsal
- Detailed
- Plan for the time required



Ways to Fail...

- Failure to:
 - Adhere to the planning process
 - Coordinate
 - To adhere to the Commanders' guidance
 - Conduct critiques and learn from mistakes

MCPP & R²P²

Mission Analysis

Course of Action (COA) Development

COA War Game

COA Comparison Decision

Orders **Development**

Transition

Mission Analysis

Course of Action (COA)

Development

COA War Game (Informal)

COA Comparison
Decision

Confirmation Brief

Rehearsals

COA Presentation Techniques

- Mission Commander presents COAs
 No recommendation at this time
- Three questions ...
 - Does everyone understand the COAs?
 - **Are there any other COAs?**
 - Are the COAs feasible, acceptable, & decidedly different?

COA Presentation Techniques (cont)

- Present staff estimates & recommendations
 - →Staff: stay within functional areas
 - Responsibility to bring information to Cmdrs' attention
- OpFor representative recommendations
- Receive Mission Cmdr's recommendation
- Commander decides on COA
- Commence detailed planning

Mission Matrix

		В	LT 1/1, 13th MEU(SOC)			
		M	ISSION ASSIGNMENTS	S		
MISSION	PRIMARY FORCE	MISSION COMMANDER*	RAID FORCE COMMANDER	ALTERNATE FORCE	MISSION COMMANDER	RAID FORCE COMMANDER
SURFACE RAID	A CO.	"A" CMD	A CO. CMDR	LAR	"B" CMD	LAR CO. CMDR
BOAT RAID	B CO.	"A" CMD	B CO. CMDR	BLT RECON	"B" CMD	RECON PLAT CMDR
HELO RAID	C CO.	"A" CMD	C CO. CMDR	A CO.	"B" CMD	A CO. CMDR
LONG RANGE HELO RAID	C CO	"A"CMD IN SPT OF ACE CMDR	C CO CMDR	A CO	"B"CMD	A CO CMDR
FARP SECURITY	DRAGONS	"A"CMD IN SUP OF AACE CMDR	WPNS XO	ARTY	"B" CMD	A CO CMDR
AIRFIELD SEIZURE	C CO.	"B" CMD	C CO. CMDR	A CO.	RAID FRC CMDR	A CO. CMDR
NEO SECURITY	81'S PLAT	"A" CMD IN SPT OF MSSG CMDR FOR NEO	81'S PLAT CMDR	ARTY	"B" CMD	ARTY CO. CMDR
ARTY RAID	ARTY	"A" CMD	ARTY BAT CMDR	81'S PLT	"B" CMD	81'S PLT CMDR
TRAP	PLT, C CO	ACE CMDR "A" CMD IN SUPT	C CO CO, XO	DRAGONS A PLT A CO/B CO/C CO/LAR CO	"B" CMD	PLT CMDR A CO/B CO/C CO/ LAR/DRAG
PARROW HAWK	PLT C CO.	"A" CMD	PLT C CO. CMDR	A PLT A CO/B CO/C CO	"B" CMD	A PLT CMDR A CO/B CO/C CO
BALD EAGLE	A CO.	"A" CMD	A CO. COMDR	B CO/C CO/LAR CO	"B" CMD	CO CMDR
MSPF (TRAILER)	1ST PLT, B CO	"A" CMD	MSPF CMDR	. BCO		
NLCE**	ARTY	"A" CMD	ARTY BAT. CMDR	81'S PLT	"B" CMD	81'S PLT CMDR
REINFORCEMENT/SEC URITY	C CO	"A" CMD	C CO. CMDR	A CO, B CO, ARTY, LAR CO	"B" CMD	ARTY BAT CMDR
TG	BLT RECON	"A" CMD	RECON PLT CMDR	SCOUT SNIPER SCOUT SWIMMERS, B CO	"B" CMD	SS PLT CMDR SCOUT SWIMMER PLT CMDR

^{*} BLT CMDR IS MISSION COMMANDER FOR ANY MAIN EFFORT MISSIONS

^{**}NLCE = NEO LIAISON COMMAND ELEMENT SECURITY

9 Raid Planning Steps

- Collect all available info
- Actions on the objective
- Movement to the objective
- Movement from the objective
- Ship-to-shore
- Shore-to-ship €
- Fires
- T/O & T/E
- Comms

